

## Notes to Chapter 1

19. *New York Times*, January 16, 1907; *Outlook*, January 26, 1907; *New York Times*, ~ online  
February 23, 1913. APS online
20. Helen Keller, "I Must Speak": A Plea to the American Woman," *Ladies Home Journal*, vol. 26, January 1909. Spec Col AP2 L135
21. Ibid.
22. Ibid. See also: Lash, *Helen and Teacher*, 365–366; *New York Times Magazine*, February 27, 1938, 13. She also wrote about the incident in *Midstream*, 79–81.
23. Keller, *Midstream*, 157; Einhorn, *Helen Keller*, 91. OU6L HV1624 K4 A7 1929u
24. Lash, *Helen and Teacher*, 366; Keller, *Out of the Dark*, 21; Wells, *New Worlds for Old*, 3; Arturo Giovannitti to John Macy, October 2, 1913, Arturo Giovannitti folder, Helen Keller Archives, American Foundation for the Blind (hereafter referred to as AFB).
25. Keller, *Midstream*, 34, 27–46, 83–86; Keller, *Teacher*, 105.
26. Keller, *Midstream*, 34.
27. Foner, *Helen Keller*, 27–28, 120; Lash, *Helen and Teacher*, 369, 373.
28. Foner, *Helen Keller*, 46–47, 86; Bell, *Marxian Socialism in the United States*, 68–78.
29. Foner, *Helen Keller*, 58, 89–90, 98–99; Keller, *Midstream*, 275–276; Helen Keller to John Macy, April 4, 1914, John Macy folder, AFB.
30. Keller, "The Hand of the World," *American Magazine*, vol. 75, December 1912, 44; Keller, "Blind Leaders," *Outlook*, vol. 105, September 27, 1913, 235. ANXSTR OSIAM
31. Foner, *Helen Keller*, 37. Her support of the 1916 Wrentham, Massachusetts strike is evidenced in *New York Times*, July 8, 1916.
32. Foner, *Helen Keller*, 83–84; Snyder, "Women, Wobblies, and Workers' Rights." See also: Foner, *Helen Keller*, 57, 91–93, 94–97.
33. Einhorn, *Helen Keller*, 98. Marx said: "The Proletarians have nothing to lose but their chains. They have a world to win."
34. "Plea from Helen Keller," *New York Times*, March 2, 1906; Helen Keller, "How to be Blind," *Outlook*, vol. 82, April 28, 1906, 983; Helen Keller, "What Might be Done for the Blind," *The World's Work*, vol. 14, April 1907, 9260. 542 per  
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35. Helen Keller, letter to the editor, *New York Times*, October 29, 1929; Helen Keller quoted in *New York Times*, May 11, 1924, II, 2:1; Einhorn, *Helen Keller*, 82–87.
36. Einhorn, *Helen Keller*, 82–87; Keller, "What Might be Done for the Blind."
37. Klages, *Woeful Afflictions*, 43; Buchanan, *Illusions of Equality*; Longmore and Goldberger, "The League of the Physically Handicapped and the Great Depres-